

$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

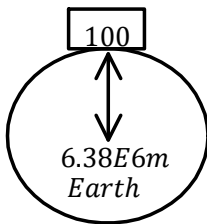
$$E_{p\infty} = -\frac{GMm}{r}$$

P12 - 7.1 - Fg Ep Notes

F_g : The Gravitational Force between any two Objects anywhere in the Universe. (Newton)

E_p : The Potential Energy a massive object has in relation to another due to gravity. (Joules)

Distance from Earth



$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

$$g = \frac{GM}{r^2}$$

$$F_g = \frac{6.67 \times 10^{-11} (5.98 \times 10^{24}) (100)}{(6.38 \times 10^6)^2}$$

$$F_g = 979.9 \text{ N}$$

$$F_g = mg$$

$$F_g = 100 \times 9.8$$

$$F_g = 980 \text{ N}$$

$$E_p = gmr$$

$$W = mgh$$

Obviously:)

$$E_p = -\frac{GMm}{r}$$

$$E_p = -\frac{6.67 \times 10^{-11} (5.98 \times 10^{24}) (100)}{6.38 \times 10^6}$$

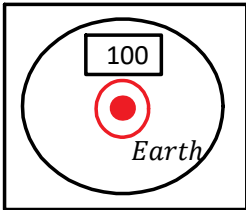
$$E_p = -6.25 \times 10^9 \text{ J}$$

$$mgh = E_{pf} - E_{pi}; r < 10000m$$

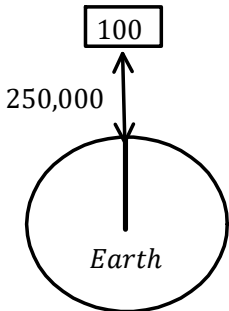
$$E_p = mgh$$

$$E_p = mg(0)$$

$$E_p = 0 \text{ J}$$



Near Centre
 $F_g \approx \infty \text{ N}$
Surface
 $F_g = 980 \text{ N}$
Far Away
 $F_g \approx 0.0005 \text{ N}$
At Infinity
 $F_g \approx 0 \text{ N}$
Weaker



$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

$$F_g = \frac{6.67E-11(5.98E24)(100)}{(6.38E6 + 250000)^2}$$

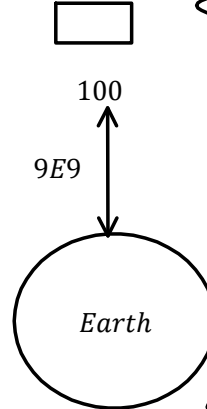
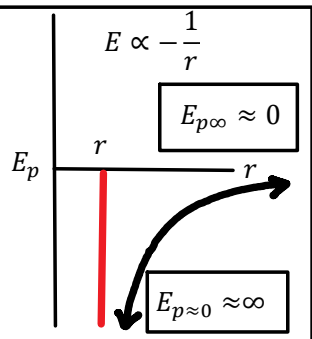
$$F_g = 907.4 \text{ N}$$

$$E_p = -\frac{GMm}{r}$$

$$E_p = -\frac{6.67E-11(5.98E24)(100)}{6.38E6 + 250000}$$

$$E_p = -6.01E9 \text{ J}$$

E_p : Farther from Earth less negative!



$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

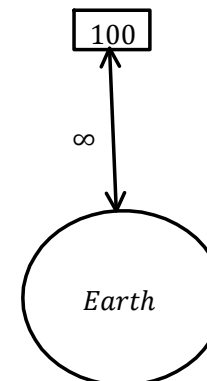
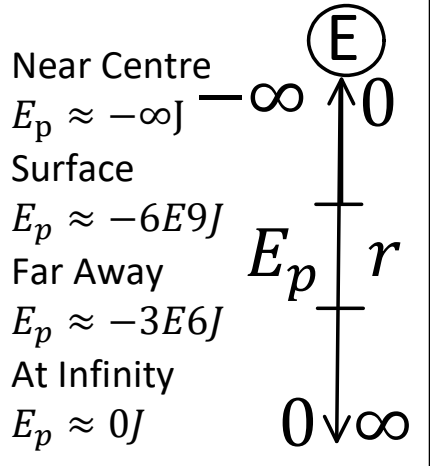
$$F_g = \frac{6.67E-11(5.98E24)(100)}{(6.38E6 + 9E9)^2}$$

$$F_g = 4.92E-4 \text{ N}$$

$$E_p = -\frac{GMm}{r}$$

$$E_p = -\frac{6.67E-11(5.98E24)(100)}{6.38E6 + 9E9}$$

$$E_p = -2.58E6 \text{ J}$$



$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

$$F_g = \frac{6.67E-11(5.98E24)(100)}{(6.38E6 + \infty)^2}$$

$$F_g = 0 \text{ N}$$

$$E_{p\infty} = -\frac{GMm}{r}$$

$$E_{p\infty} = -\frac{6.67E-11(5.98E24)(100)}{6.38E6 + \infty}$$

$$E_{p\infty} = 0 \text{ J}$$

