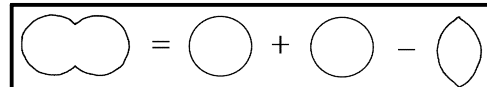
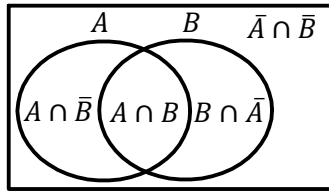


# P12 - 2.2 - Sets Venn Diagrams Review



Sets : A collection of distinct numbers or objects  
 Element : A number or object of the set



$U$   
 Universal Set "All"

**Set Notation**  
 And :  $\cap$   
 Or :  $\cup$   
 Not :  $\bar{\phantom{A}}$   $\bar{A} = A'$

$\in$  : "Is an element of"  
 $\notin$  : "Is Not an element of"  
 $n(A)$  or  $|A|$  : # elements in set A  
 $\emptyset$  : Empty Set  
 $\subset$  : Subset

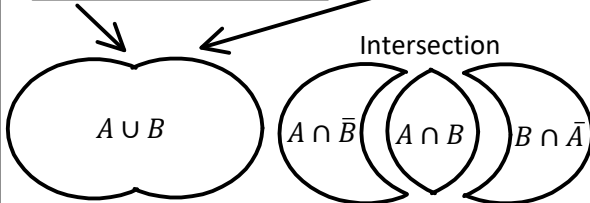
$$\bar{A} \cup \bar{B} = \overline{A \cap B}$$

$$\bar{A} \cap \bar{B} = \overline{A \cup B}$$

**1st**

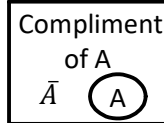
$A \cup B = A + B - A \cap B$

 $A \cup B = U - \bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$



Union      Complement of B      Complement of A

Compliment "NOT"



$A \cap B = \emptyset$

Cat

Dog

Mutually Exclusive

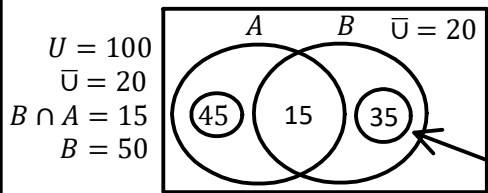
$A \cup B = A + B$

$B \subset A$

A

B

Subset

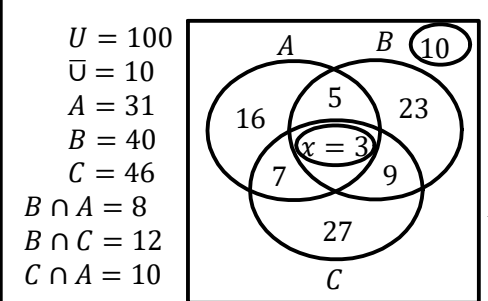


$U = 100$   
 $\bar{U} = 20$   
 $B \cap A = 15$   
 $B = 50$

$U = 100$   
 $\bar{U} = 20$   
 $B \cap A = 15$   
 $B = 50$

$A \cup B = U - \bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$   
 $A \cup B = 100 - 20$   
 $A \cup B = 80$

$A \cup B = A + B - A \cap B$   
 $80 = A + 50 - 15$   
 $A = 45$



$U = 100$   
 $\bar{U} = 10$   
 $A = 31$   
 $B = 40$   
 $C = 46$   
 $B \cap A = 8$   
 $B \cap C = 12$   
 $C \cap A = 10$

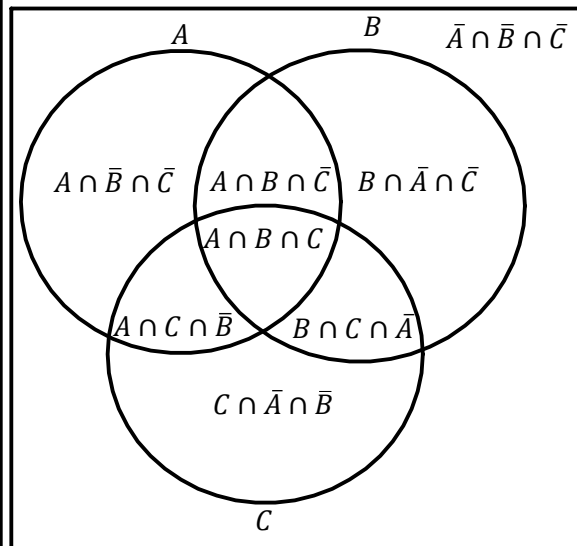
$U = 100$   
 $\bar{U} = 10$   
 $A = 31$   
 $B = 40$   
 $C = 46$   
 $B \cap A = 8$   
 $B \cap C = 12$   
 $C \cap A = 10$

$A \cup B = U - \bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$   
 $A \cup B = 100 - 10$   
 $A \cup B = 90$

$8 - 3 = 5$   
 $12 - 3 = 9$   
 $10 - 3 = 7$   
 $31 - 3 - 7 - 5 = 16$

let  $x = B \cap A \cap C$

$A \cup B \cup C = A + B + C - A \cap B - A \cap C - B \cap C + A \cap B \cap C$   
 $90 = 31 + 40 + 46 - 8 - 10 - 12 + x$   
 $x = 3$



$A \cup B \cup C = A + B + C - A \cap B - A \cap C - B \cap C + A \cap B \cap C$